

TIBERIAS EXCAVATIONS

Season Oct. –Nov. 2006
THE COINS FIND CATALOGUE

Ariel Berman

All the coins are bronze unless otherwise mentioned.
The coins are listed chronologically, according to types.
Coins bearing an asterisk are illustrated (see plates --).

| Cat. No. | Bas. No. | Loc. No. | Weight Gr. | Size Mm. | Axis | Obverse | Reverse | Date of issue CE. | Mint | References and remarks |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|------|--|--|-------------------|------------|--|
| | | | | | | ROMAN PROVINCIAL | | | | |
| | | | | | | Trajan | | | | |
| 1* | 60072 | 882 | 10.05 | 26 | ↑ | [AYTOKPKAI]CNEP TPAIANOC[CEB] Bust r. laur., draped | [TIBEPIEW N TKΛAYΔIO] Tyche stg. facing on prow of galley, wearing long chiton and peplos, holding r. rudder, l. cornucopia In the field: ET AII | 99/100 | Tiberias | Rosenberger 1977: P. 64, No. 5; BMC (Pal): 5/3 |
| | | | | | | PHOENICIA, AUTONOMOUS | | | | |
| | | | | | | Anonymous | | | | |
| 2 | 70248 | Surf. | 5.90 | 20-22 | ↑ | Bust of Tyche r., wearing turreted crown, veil and earring | Galley l., with prow terminating in volute and aplaston at stern | 195/6 | Tyre | BMC (Phoe.): P. 262, Nos. 313-14 |
| | | | | | | ROMAN PROVINCIAL | | | | |
| | | | | | | Iulia Mamaea, mother of Severus Alexander | | | | |
| 3* | 60063 | 881 | 3.45 | 16-20 | ↓ | [IVLIAMAMAEA AVGVSTA] Bust r., draped, wearing stephane | COLONIA BOSTRA Bust of Zeus-Ammon r. | 222-235 | Bostra | Spijkerman1978: P. 80, No. 52 |
| | | | | | | THE HOUSE OF CONSTANTINE | | | | |
| | | | | | | Constantine I, the Great | | | | |
| 4 | 60023 | W176 | 2.95 | 17 | ↑ | CONSTANTI NVS MAX AVG Bust, laur., cuir. in palud. | Within wreath: VOT/ XXX Around: DN CONSTANTINI MAX AVG In exergue: R [--] | 324-330 | Roma | LRBC(1): P. 14, No. 528 |
| | | | | | | Constantius II | | | | |
| 5 | 8754 | 776 | 1.30 | 15 | ↑ | Bust to r. | [GLOR IAEXERC ITVS] Two soldiers stg., one standard between | 335-337 | | Cf. LRBC(1): P. 24, No. 1028 |
| 6 | 70205 | 794 | 1.75 | 14 | | DNCONSTAN TIVPFAVG Bust to r. diad. | Within wreath: VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX In exergue: SMANΘ | 341-346 | | Cf. LRBC(1): P. 31, No. 1398 |
| 7 | 60062 | 881 | 1.40 | 14 | ↓ | Same | Same | Same | | Cf. LRBC(1): P. 31, No. 1401 |
| | | | | | | Constantius II and Constans | | | | |
| 8 | 9891 | 863 | 1.70 | 16 | ↑ | Same | [FEL TEMP RE-PARATIO] Virtus spearing fallen horseman to l., in ex. ALEA | 346-350 | Alexandria | LRBC(2): P.103, No.830 |
| 9 | 8945 | 803 | 4.80 | 23 | ↑ | Same | Same | Same | | |
| | | | | | | Constantius II and Julian Caesar | | | | |
| 10 | 70206 | 794 | 1.25 | 14 | ↑ | Same | SPES REI-PVBLICE Virtus helmeted to l., holding globe and spear | 355-361 | | Cf. LRBC(2): P.97, No.2504. |
| | | | | | | LATE ROMAN | | | | |
| | | | | | | Valentinian I and Valens | | | | |
| 11 | 9901 | 863 | 1.35 | 14 | | Bust to r. | [GLORIA RO – MANORVM] Emperor draped, with r. hand dragging Captive r. and holding labarum in l. In exergue: ANTA | 364-367 | Antioch | LRBC(2): P. 100, Nos. 2653-57 |
| | | | | | | Valentinian I, Valens and Gratian | | | | |
| 12 | 60081 | Surf. | 1.48 | 15 | ↑ | Same | [GLORIA RO – MANORVM] Victory to l., holding wreath and palm | 367-375 | | Cf. LRBC(2): P. 47, Nos. 126-31 |
| 13 | 70091 | 801 | 1.85 | 17 | ↑ | Same | Same | Same | | Same |
| | | | | | | Valentinian II, Theodosius I and Arcadius | | | | |
| *14 | 9889 | 859 | 1.10 | 13 | ↑ | DNVALENTINIANVS PF AVG Bust to r. | SALVS REI-PVBLICAE Victory to l., trophy on shoulder, dragging captive, In the field l. Christogram, in exergue: CONSA | 383-392 | | LRBC(2): P. 89, No. 2181 |
| 15 | 8803 | Surf. | 0.90 | 12 | ↑ | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 16 | 70208 | 794 | 1.20 | 14 | ↑ | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 17 | 8801 | Surf. | 0.75 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | |

| Cat. No. | Bas. No. | Loc. No. | Weight Gr. | Size Mm. | Axis | Obverse | Reverse | Date of issue CE. | Mint | References and remarks |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|------|---|---|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 18 | 9971 | 868 | 1.60 | 14 | ↑ | Same | [VICTORIA AVGGG] Victory to l., holding wreath and palm | 388-392 | | Cf. LRBC(2): P. 53, Nos. 389-92 |
| 19 | 70157 | 821 | 2.20 | 15 | | Same | Same | Same | | Same |
| 20 | 8800 | Surf. | 1.65 | 14-16 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 21 | 8802 | Surf. | 0.95 | 15 | | DN THEODOSIVS PF AVG Bust to r. | Same, in exergue: SMKA | 393-395 | Cyzicus | Cf. LRBC(2): P. 98, No. 2579 |
| | | | | | | Arcadius and Honorius | | | | |
| 22 | 8798 | Surf. | 2.45 | 16 | | Same | VIRTVS – EXERCITI Emperor facing, head r., in r. hand spear, l. rests on shield. Victory to l. crowns him with wreath and holds palm in l. hand | 395-408 | | Cf. LRBC(2): P. 98, Nos. 2580-82 |
| | | | | | | Honorius and Theodosius II | | | | |
| 23 | 70203 | Dump | 1.35 | 13 | ↑ | Same | [GLORIA-ROMANORVM] Emperors, two facing | 408-423 | | Cf. LRBC(2): P. 82, Nos. 1876-77 |
| | | | | | | Theodosius II and Valentinian III | | | | |
| 24 | 70092 | 801 | 1.40 | 12 | ↑ | Same | Within wreath: VOT / X / MVLV / XX | 425-450 | Constantinople | LRBC(2): P. 90, No. 2242 |
| 25 | 60092 | 881 | 0.90 | 11 | ↑ | Same | [VICTORI - A AVG] Virtus to l., holding globe and spear | 425-455 | | Cf. LRBC(2): P. 63, No. 868 |
| 26 | 9892 | 863 | 1.10 | 15 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| | | | | | | Uncertain | | | | |
| 27 | 60085 | Surf. | 0.90 | 15 | | Effaced | Effaced | 5 th century | | |
| 28 | 60086 | Surf. | 0.60 | 13 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 29 | 70058 | 811 | 0.80 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 30 | 70104 | 801 | 1.50 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 31 | 70105 | 801 | 0.90 | 11 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 32 | 70150 | 818 | 1.45 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 33 | 70159 | 819 | 1.05 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 34 | 70182 | 825 | 0.65 | 10 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 35 | 70207 | 794 | 1.00 | 9 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 36 | 8752 | 787 | 1.00 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | lead |
| 37 | 8971/a | 808 | 0.90 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 38 | 9943 | 870 | 0.30 | 11 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 39 | 9947 | 868 | 0.90 | 9 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| | | | | | | BYZANTINE | | | | |
| | | | | | | Anastasius, small follis | | | | |
| 40 | 8753 | 789 | 8.05 | 23 | ↓ | [DNANASTAS] SIVS PPAVC Bust r. with diadem, cuir. and palud. | M above, cross. Beneath B, In ex., CON | 498-518 | Constantinople | DOC I: P. 15, No. 20b |
| | | | | | | <i>Large follis</i> | | | | |
| *41 | 60068 | 882 | 16.70 | 34 | ↓ | Same | M above, cross. To l. and r., stars beneath Δ, In ex., CON | Same | Same | DOC I: P. 20, No. 23b |
| | | | | | | <i>Half follis</i> | | | | |
| 42 | 8950 | 794 | 6.40 | 24 | ↓ | Same | K To l., cross. To r., E | Same | Same | DOC I: P. 24, No. 24g |
| | | | | | | Justin II, follis | | | | |
| 43 | 70001 | 809 | 11.50 | 29 | ↙ | [DN IVSTI NVS PPAVG] Justin and Sophia facing enthroned | M above, cross. To l. A/N/N/O In ex. NIKO, to r. u, beneath B | 569/70 | Nicomedia | DOC I: P. 227, No. 95b |
| 44 | 8806 | 799 | 14.75 | 30 | ↙ | Same | Same, beneath E, in ex. CON | 571/2 | Constantinople | DOC I: P. 209, No. 32e |
| | | | | | | Heraclonas, follis | | | | |
| *45 | 70095 | 794 | 3.20 | 19-20 | ↓ | Bust facing, beard-less, wearing chlamys and crown with cross. In r. hand, gl. cr. | M above, cross. To l., A/N/A to r. II/I, beneath E, In ex. NEOC | 641 | Same | DOCII (2): Pp. 396-7, No. 5 |
| | | | | | | Constans II, follis | | | | |
| 46 | 9941 | 862 | 3.25 | 18 | | Emperor stg., facing, in r. hand staff surmounted by Christogram | m | 643/4 | Same | DOCII (2): P. 446, No. 62b |
| 47 | 9970 | 856 | 5.65 | 22-27 | | Same, Overstruck on Heraclian follis | m above, uncertain monogram. To l. ANNO overstruck on Emperor figure | 647/8 | Same | DOCII (2): Pp. 448-9, Nos. 66d |
| 48 | 70204 | 794 | 2.87 | 18-25 | | Emperor stg., facing, overstrike | m to r. N/E/O/C overstrike | | | |
| | | | | | | TRANSITIONAL PERIOD | | | | |
| | | | | | | Uncertain, fraction of a Byzantine follis | | | | |
| 49 | 8860 | 798 | 1.75 | 16-18 | | Imperial figure stg., facing | m | 7 th century | | Overstrike |

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|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|------|--|--|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | | | | | | UMAYYAD Uncertain, pre-reform fals | | | | |
| 50 | 8816 | 792 | 5.35 | 16-18 | | Imperial figure stg., facing, holds in r. long cruciform scepter and in l. globus with cross | Ṣ to l. cross, in ex. illegible legend | End 7 th century | Dimashq? | |
| 51 | 8816/a | 792 | 4.20 | 12-13 | | Same | Same | Same | Same | Square cut, worn |
| 52 | 8791 | 792 | 3.00 | 17-18 | | Same | Same | Same | Same | Same |
| 53 | 9938 | 867 | 3.75 | 19-27 | | Same | Same | Same | Same | Irregular flan |
| 54 | 70160 | 816 | 2.65 | 13-14 | | Same | Within a circle Ṣ above, cross | Same | | Same |
| | | | | | | UMAYYAD Anonymous, fals | | | | |
| 55 | 8793 | 790 | 2.50 | 22 | | Within a triple circle: لا الله الا الله وحده | In the field a horizontal bird, legend: محمد رسول الله Around: بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلّس بطبرية | Mid 8 th century | Tabariya | Ilisch 1993: P. 30, No. 302 |
| | | | | | | Al-Walid I AH 86-96 / 705-714 CE, fals at 20 Qirat | | | | |
| 56 | 9850 | 852 | 3.25 | 17 | | Within a dotted circle: لا الله الا الله وحده Around: مما امر بضرب الفلّس بطبرية عبد الله الوليد | Within a dotted circle: محمد رسول الله To r. palm branch, around: وزن الفلّس الذيضب بطبرية عشرين قيراطا | | Same | Ilisch 1993: P. 32, No. 316 |
| 57 | 70132 | 790 | 4.75 | 18 | | Within a triple circle: لا الله الا الله وحده | Within a circle: محمد رسول الله To r. palm branch, around: مما امر بضرب الفلّس بطبرية عبد الله الوليد | | Same | Cf. Ilisch 1993: P. 32, No. 320; Hybrid fals |
| | | | | | | <i>Fals at 16 Qirat</i> | | | | |
| *58 | 8837 | 635 | 4.15 | 18 | | Within a dotted circle: لا الله الا الله وحده Around: امر عبد الله الوليد امير المؤمنين بالوفا | Within a dotted circle: محمد رسول الله To r. lion couchant upwards, around: وزن الفلّس الذين ضرب بطبرية ستة عشر قيراطا | | Same | Ilisch 1993: P. 32, No. 325 |
| 59 | 9848 | Surf. | 3.40 | 17 | | Same | Same | | Same | Same |
| | | | | | | Anonymous, fals | | | | |
| 60 | 70094 | 794 | 3.30 | 19 | | Within a circle: لا الله الا الله وحده | In the field: محمد رسول الله Around: بسم الله ضرب بالاردن | Mid 8 th century | Al-Urdun (Jund district i.e. Tabariya) | Ilisch 1993: P. 32, Nos. 331-37 |
| 61 | 70042 | Surf. | 3.55 | 23 | | Same | Same | Same | Same | Same |
| 62 | 9940 | 868 | 4.75 | 17 | | In the field: الله حد الله الصمد | In the field: محمد رسول الله Around: بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلّس بطبرية | Same | Tabariya | Ilisch 1993: P. 32, Nos. 339-44 |
| 63 | 70039 | Surf. | 2.75 | 15 | | Within a dotted circle: لا الله الا الله وحده | In the field: محمد رسول الله To r. tree on base and two steps, around: ضرب بطبرية | Same | Same | Ilisch 1993: P. 32, Nos. 345-48 |
| 64 | 8794 | 795 | 2.90 | 14 | | In the field: لا اله الا الله وحده | Within a plain linear square, a small fish facing l., around: محمد رسول الله | Same | Baysān | Ilisch 1993: P. 28, Nos. 274-76 |
| | | | | | | <i>Governor in Hims: Marwān b. Bashīr, fals</i> | | | | |
| 65 | 9860 | 850 | 2.60 | 15 | | Within a circle: بامر مروان بن بشير Marginal legend, illegible | Within a circle: محمد رسول الله Marginal legend, illegible | Same | Hims | Walker 1956: P. 246, No. P. 128 |
| 66 | 8840 | 790 | 4.00 | 15-19 | | In the field: لا اله الا الله وحده | In the field: plant دمشق جانز | Same | Dimashq | Walker 1956: P. 249, No. 816 |
| 67 | 9872 | 850 | 4.15 | 17 | | Same | In the field: * ضرب س بدمشق | Same | Same | Walker 1956: P. 249, No. 819 |

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| 68 | 60025 | 877 | 2.17 | 13 | | In the field: ضرب \ هذالفلس \ بدمشق | In the field: محمد \ رسول \ الله | Same | Same | Walker 1956: P. 252, No. 835 Hybrid fals |
| 69 | 9909 | 862 | 3.10 | 18 | | In the field: لالاله الا \ الله وحده \ لاشريك له Marginal legend missing | In the field: الله احد \ الله الصمد لم \ يلد ولم يولد Marginal legend missing | 734/5 (AH 116) | | Walker 1956: P. 293, No. 954 |
| 70 | 8839 | 790 | 3.25 | 17 | | Same | Same | | | |
| *71 | 70061 | 808 | 2.00 | 19 | | Within two beaded circles: لالالله \ الاالله \ وحده | Within two beaded circles hawk flying l.; around: محمد رسول الله | Mid 8 th century | | Walker 1956: P. 202, No. 590 |
| 72 | 70040 | Surf. | 2.55 | 14 | | Within a small dotted circle, a duck facing r. around: محمد رسول الله | Within a small dotted circle: الله around: محمد رسول الله | Same | | Walker 1956: P. 224, No. 730 |
| 73 | 70041 | Surf. | 3.50 | 15 | | Same, but duck facing l. | Same | Same | | Cf. Walker 1956: P. 224, No. 732 |
| 74 | 9945 | 852 | 2.25 | 13 | | Same | Same | Same | | Worn |
| 75 | 9853 | 850 | 4.50 | 18 | | In the field a plant stalk with two leaves on either side, around: لالاله الاالله وحده | Same as on obverse, but diferent legend around: محمد رسول الله | Same | | Walker 1956: P.206, No. 606 |
| 76 | 9854 | 850 | 3.25 | 17 | | Same | Same | Same | | Same |
| 77 | 8812 | 791 | 2.80 | 15 | | Same | Same | Same | | Same |
| 78 | 8912 | 805 | 3.70 | 14 | | In the field: لالاله \ الله \ وحده \ لا | In the field crescent, around: محمد رسول الله | Same | | Ilisch 1993: P. 46, Nos. 571-72 |
| 79 | 8817 | 791 | 2.25 | 16 | | Within a beaded square inside a beaded circle, legend: لالالله \ الاالله \ وحده | Within a beaded square inside a beaded circle, legend: محمد \ رسول \ الله | Same | | Walker 1956: P.206, No. 610 |
| 80 | 9776 | 852 | 1.65 | 17 | | Within dotted circle: لالله \ الاالله \ وحده around illegible legend | Within dotted circle: محمد \ رسول \ الله around illegible legend | Same | | Cf. Walker 1956: P. 213, No. 665 |
| 81 | 60084 | W.300 | 6.85 | 17-22 | | In the field: لالالله \ الاالله \ وحده | In the field: محمد \ رسول \ الله | Same | | Cf. Walker 1956: P. 209, No. 632 |
| 82 | 8838 | 790 | 4.25 | 15 | | Same | Same | Same | | Worn |
| 83 | 8971 | 808 | 2.15 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 84 | 9946 | 867 | 2.80 | 17 | | Same | Same | Same | | Worn |
| 85 | 70201 | 811 | 3.85 | 17 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 86 | 60031 | Surf. | 2.30 | 14 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 87 | 60080 | Surf. | 3.05 | 15 | | Effaced | Effaced | Same | | |
| 88 | 60026 | 874 | 2.05 | 15 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 89 | 70153 | 820 | 5.00 | 18 | | Same | Same | Same | | Corroded |
| 90 | 70048 | Surf. | 2.85 | 14 | | Same | Same | Same | | Lead cast |
| 91 | 70045 | 809 | 2.25 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | Same |
| 92 | 70002 | 804 | 2.67 | 15 | | Illegible | Illegible | Same | | |
| | | | | | | *ABBASIDS <i>Anonymous, fals</i> | | | | |
| 93 | 8836 | 798 | 4.70 | 19 | | In the field: لالالله \ الاالله \ وحده \ لاشريك له Around: [---] تسعين ومئة بسم [---] | In the field: الله \ محمد \ رسول \ الله Margin: part of illegible legend | 805-814 (AH 19[-]) | | |
| | | | | | | Abu 'l-Fadl al-Mutawakkil <i>AH 232-247 / 847-861 CE, fals</i> | | | | |
| 94 | 70038 | 809 | 1.65 | 17 | | لالاله الا \ الله وحده \ لاشريك له \ المعز بالله Margin: [---] بدمشق سنة [---] | الله \ محمد \ رسول \ الله \ المتوكل على الله Margin: Quran: IX, 33 | 847-861 | Dimashq | |

| Cat. No. | Bas. No. | Loc. No. | Weight Gr. | Size Mm. | Axis | Obverse | Reverse | Date of issue CE. | Mint | References and remarks |
|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|------|---|--|-------------------------|----------------|--|
| 95 | 8967 | 807 | 3.35 | 18 | | In the field: لااله الا الله وحده لا شريك له | In the field: محمد رسول الله | 9 th century | | Cast |
| | | | | | | | | Same | | Same |
| 96 | 8841 | 790 | 1.60 | 14 | | Same | Same | Same | | Same |
| 97 | 8842 | 790 | 3.15 | 17 | | Same | Same | Same | | Same |
| 98 | 8843 | 790 | 4.50 | 18 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 99 | 60024 | 877 | 2.80 | 16 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 100 | 8895 | 794 | 2.20 | 19 | | Same, double strike | Same, double strike | Same | | |
| | | | | | | Uncertain, fals | | | | |
| 101 | 9851 | Surf. | 4.35 | 20 | | Effaced | Effaced | Same | | |
| 102 | 70060 | 792 | 4.50 | 18 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| 103 | 70043 | Surf. | 1.55 | 15 | | Same | Same | Same | | Cast |
| 104 | 9879 | 851 | 0.35 | 12 | | Same | Same | Same | | |
| | | | | | | BYZANTINE | | | | |
| | | | | | | Anonymous, follis- Class B | | | | |
| *105 | 8859 | 792 | 9.50 | 30 | | Bust of Christ, facing | Cross on base and two steps, pellet at each end of upper arms In the field: IS / XS / bAS / ILE / bAS / ILE | c. 1030/35 – 1042? | Constantinople | DOC 3, II: P. 678, No. B 48; Over struck on <i>follis</i> Class A2 |
| | | | | | | Anonymous, follis- Class C | | | | |
| *106 | 9775 | 852 | 7.30 | 28 | ↓ | +EMMA NOVHA Figure of Christ Antiphonetes facing, In the field: IC XC, around legend: | IS XC / NI KA In angles of jeweled cross with pellet at end of each arm | 1042? – c.1050 | Same | DOC 3, II: P. 683, No. C 29; |
| | | | | | | Anonymous, follis- Class D | | | | |
| *107 | 8792 | 792 | 6.90 | 30 | | Christ seated on square-backed throne facing | -+ - / IS XS / bASILE / bASIL / - - - | c. 1050 – c. 1060 | Same | DOC 3, II: P. 686, No. D 23; Over struck on <i>follis</i> Class C |
| | | | | | | FĀTIMIDS | | | | |
| | | | | | | Ma'add Abū Tamim al-Mustansir , billon <i>fraction of dirham</i> | | | | |
| 108 | 8076 | 700 | 1.10 | 15-17 | | In center, within a circle: معد المستنصر بالله امير المؤمنين | In center, within a circle: لااله الا الله محمد رسول الله | 1036-1094 | | |
| | | | | | | LATIN KINGDOM OF JERUSALEM | | | | |
| | | | | | | Amaury 1163-1174, and successors, Silver <i>denier</i> | | | | |
| *109 | 8783 | 791 | 1.05 | 17 | ↓ | AMALRICVS REX Cross pattée | +DE IERUSALEM Church of the Resurrection | 1219(?) | Jerusalem | Metcalf 1993: Pl. 6: Nos.100-15 |
| | | | | | | AYYŪBIDS | | | | |
| | | | | | | Sultanate of Egypt | | | | |
| | | | | | | Al-ʿĀdil I Muhammad, Abu Bakr Sayf al-Dīn AH 596-615 / 1200-1218 CE, <i>fals</i> | | | | |
| 110 | 70202 | Dump | 6.70 | 22 | | Center: الدين الملك العادل سيف Margin: [---] سنة ثمان و [---] | Center: ابو بكر بن ايوب | 1211 (AH 608) | Dimashq | Balog 1980: P. 136, No. 322 |

References

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- LRBC 1: P.V. Hill and J.P.C. Kent 1965. The Bronze Coinage of the House of Constantine, A.D. 324–46. Part 1 of *Late Roman Bronze Coinage (A.D. 324–498)*. London. Pp. 4–40.
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